

Family	Scientific Name	Status <i>Regional Status / IUCN Global, Europe, Mediterranean</i>	Lifeform	Habitat	Flowering period	Presence in Makhrou	Presence in Battir	Presence in Husan	Presence in Wadi Fukin
<i>Adiantaceae</i>	<i>Adiantum capillus-veneris</i>	C/ LC Global	Hemicryptophyte	Humid habitats	–	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Amaranthaceae</i>	<i>Amaranthus blitum</i> <i>Amaranthus viridis</i> <i>invasive</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Disturbed habitats, Cultivated areas (weeds)	Mid June-Mid Dec	NR	NR	NR	Yes
<i>Amaryllidaceae</i>	<i>Allium ampeloprasum</i>	CC/ LC Global	Geophyte	Desert, shrub-steppes	beg May-mid July	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Allium neapolitanum</i> <i>Allium pallens</i>	C/ LC Global	Geophyte	Mediterranean maquis and forest	End Feb-Beg May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Allium trifoliatum subsp. hiusutum</i> <i>Allium subhirsutum</i>	C/ NA	Geophyte	Mediterranean maquis & forest	Beg Mar-End Apr	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Allium palaestinum</i>	F/ NA	Geophyte	Batha, Phrygana, Shrub-steppes	Mid Feb-Mid Mar	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
	<i>Narcissus tazetta</i>	C/ NA	Geophyte	Batha, Phrygana, Humid habitats, Hard rock outcrops	Mid Nov-Mid Jan	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Narcissus tazetta orientalis</i> <i>cultivated</i>	C/ NA	Geophyte	Batha, Phrygana, Humid habitats, Hard rock outcrops	Mid Jan-Mid Mar	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Anacardiaceae</i>	<i>Pistacia palaestina</i> = <i>Pistacia</i>	CC/ LC Global	Tree, phanerophyte shrub	Mediterranean maquis and forest	End Feb-End April	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

	<i>terebinthus</i>								
	<i>Rhus coriaria</i>	C/ NA	Phanerophyte shrub	Mediterranean maquis and forest	Mid Apr- Mid May	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR
<i>Apocynaceae</i>	<i>Nerium oleander</i>	F/ LC Global	Phanerophyte shrub	Humid habitats	Mid Mar- Mid Oct	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Aracace	<i>Arisarum vulgare</i>	C/NA	Geophyte	Batha, phrygana	End Sep- End Apr	NR	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Arum hygrophilum</i>	RR/ NT Global and Mediterrane an	Geophyte	Mediterranean maquis and forest	Mid Feb- Mid April	Yes	NR	NR	NR
	<i>Arum palaestinum</i>	F/ LC Mediterrane an	Geophyte	Batha, phrygana	End Feb- End Apr	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Asparagaceae	<i>Bellevalia flexuosa</i>	CC/ NA	Geophyte	Batha, phrygana	Beg Jan- End Mar	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Drimia aphylla</i> <i>Urginea maritima</i>	CC/ LC Global and Mediterrane an	Geophyte	Batha, phrygana	Mid Jul- Mid Oct	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Muscari inconstrictum</i> <i>Muscari commutatum</i>	F/ NA	Geophyte	Batha, Phrygana, Mountain steppe forest, Shrub- steppes	Mid Dec- Mid Mar	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
	<i>Ornithogalum narbonense</i>	C/ NA	Geophyte	Batha, phrygana, shrub - steppes	End Feb- Beg May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

	<i>Scilla autumnalis</i>	CC/ NA	Geophyte	Batha, phrygana	Beg Oct- Mid Dec	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Asphodelaceae	<i>Asphodelus ramosus</i> <i>Asphodelus aestivus</i> <i>Asphodelus microcarpus</i>	CC/ LC Mediterranean	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana, Shrub-steppes	End Dec- Beg Mar	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Bignoniaceae	<i>Podranea ricasoliana</i> <i>Cultivated-Ornamental</i>	C/ NA	Climbing vine shrub	Introduced as an ornamental plant	End of Jan- End of Oct	NR	Yes	NR	NR
Boraginaceae	<i>Alkanna strigosa</i>	C/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Feb- Mid May	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR
	<i>Anchusa aegyptiaca</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Desert, Shrub- steppes	End Jan- End May	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Anchusa strigosa</i>	CC/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	End Feb- Beg Jul	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Asperugo procumbens</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Nutrient - rich soils, ruderal	Mid Feb- Mid April	NR	NR	Yes	Yes
	<i>Buglossoides tenuiflora</i> <i>Lithospermum tenuiflorum</i>	R/ NA	Annual	Shrub - steppes	Beg Feb- End April	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes
	<i>Cynoglossum creticum</i>	C/NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, phrygana	Mid- March – End May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Echium angustifolium</i>	CC/NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, Phrygana	End Feb- End Aug	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
<i>Echium judaeum</i>	CC/NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana, Desert, Shrub- steppes	End Feb- Beg May	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes	

	<i>Nonea obtusifolia</i>	CC/NA	Annual	Desert, Shrub-steppes	Mid Jan-Mid Apr	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Nonea philistaea</i>	R/NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Mar-Mid Apr	Yes	NR	NR	NR
	<i>Podonosma orientalis</i> <i>Podonosma syriacum</i>	CC/NA	Chamaephyte	Hard rock outcrops	End Jan-Beg July	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Symphytum brachycalyx</i> <i>Symphytum palaestinum</i>	F/NA	Hemicryptophyte	Mediterranean maquis & forest	beg Mar-mid Apr	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR
<i>Cactaceae</i>	<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> <i>cultivated</i>	C/ DD Global	Shrub or tree	Arid and Semiarid lands	End Jun-Beg Aug	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Capparaceae</i>	<i>Capparis zoharyi</i> <i>Capparis spinosa</i> <i>Capparis hierosolymitana</i>	CC/ LC Global	Chamaephyte, hemicryptophyte	Disturbed habitats, Hard rock outcrops	End Apr-Mid Aug	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Caesalpinaceae</i>	<i>Ceratonia siliqua</i>	C/ LC Global	Tree	Mediterranean maquis and forest	End Jul-End Nov	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR
<i>Campanulaceae</i>	<i>Campanula hierosolymitana</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Hard rock outcrops	Mid Mar-Beg May	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	C/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, phrygana	End Feb-Beg Jul	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Campanula stellaris</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Feb-Mid Apr	NR	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Campanula strigosa</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	End Feb-End May	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
<i>Caprifoliaceae</i>	<i>Lonicera etrusca</i>	C/ NA	Climber, phanerophyte shrub	Mediterranean maquis and forest	End Mar-End May	Yes	NR	Yes	NR

	<i>Sambucus ebulus</i>	O/ LC Europe	Chamaephyte	Disturbed habitats	Mid May- Mid Jul	NR	Yes	NR	NR
<i>Caryophyllaceae</i>	<i>Cerastium dichotomum</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Jan- Beg Jun	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes
	<i>Minuartia hybrida</i> <i>Minuartia tenuifolia</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Hard rock outcrops	Mid Jan- Mid May	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Paronychia argentea</i>	CC/ NA	Hemicryptop hyte	Batha, phrygana	End Dec- Beg May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Silene aegyptiaca</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Disturbed habitats, Cultivated areas (weeds)	Beg Jan- End April	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Silene colorata</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Shrub-steppes	end Jan- beg May	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Silene damascena</i>	F/ LC Global and Mediterrane an Decreasing	Annual	Batha, phrygana	End Dec- Beg May	NR	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Silene vulgaris</i> <i>Silene inflata</i>	F/ LC Global	Hemicryptop hyte	Batha, Phrygana	Beg Mar- End June	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR
	<i>Stellaria pallida</i>	R/ NA	Annual	Humid habitats, Cultivated areas (weeds)	Mid Oct- Mid May	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR
	<i>Chenopodiaceae</i>	<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Salty habitats	Mid Mar Mid Jun	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Chenopodium murale</i>		C/ NA	Annual	Disturbed habitats, Nutrient-rich soils, ruderal	Mid Feb- Mid Dec	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
<i>Cistaceae</i>	<i>Cistus creticus</i> <i>Cistus incanus</i>	CC/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, Phrygana	End Feb- Beg May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

	<i>Cistus villosus</i>								
	<i>Cistus salviifolius</i>	CC/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, phrygana	End Feb-Beg July	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Fumana arabica</i>	C/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, phrygana	Mid Mar-Mid May	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
	<i>Fumana thymifolia</i>	CC/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, phrygana	Beg Mar-End Jul	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
	<i>Fumana scoparia</i>	O/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, phrygana	End Feb-Beg May	Yes	NR	NR	NR
	<i>Helianthemum salicifolium</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Desert, Shrub-steppes	Beg Jan-Mid Apr	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Helianthemum syriacum</i> <i>Helianthemum lavandulifolium</i>	R/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, Phrygana	End Mar-End May	Yes	NR	NR	NR
<i>Colchicaceae</i>	<i>Colchicum hierosolymitanum</i>	F/ NA	Geophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Oct-Mid Nov	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
	<i>Colchicum stevenii</i>	CC/ NA	Geophyte	Batha, Phrygana	End Oct-End Dec	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Compositae (Asteraceae)</i>	<i>Anthemis pseudocotula</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Desert, Shrub-steppes	Mid Feb-Beg Jun	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Atractylis comosa</i> <i>Feinbrunia speciosa</i>	C/ NA	hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Mid July-End Nov	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Bellis sylvestris</i> <i>Bellis silvestris</i>	C/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	End Nov-Mid Mar	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Calendula arvensis</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Desert, Shrub-steppes	End Nov-End April	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

<i>Calendula palaestina</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Beg Feb- End April	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Carduus argentatus</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Disturbed habitats	End Mar- Beg Jun	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Carlina curetum</i>	CC/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, phrygana	Beg Jun- End Sep	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Carthamus nitidus</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Desert, Shrub-steppes	Mid April- End August	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Carthamus tenuis</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	End Apr- End Sep	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Centaurea cyanoides</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Mar- Mid Apr	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
<i>Chiliadenus iphionoides</i> <i>Varthemia iphionoides</i>	CC/ NA	Chamaephyte	Hard rock outcrops	End Aug- End Nov	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Cichorium endivia</i> <i>Cichorium pumilum</i>	CC/ LC Europe	Annual	Batha- phrygana	Beg May- Beg Oct	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Crepis hierosolymitana</i>	C/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, phrygana	Mid Mar- End May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Crepis palaestina</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Mediterranean maquis and forest	End Feb- End May	NR	NR	Yes	NR
<i>Crepis reuteriana</i>	R/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Mediterranean maquis & forest	Beg April- End May	Yes	NR	NR	NR
<i>Crepis sancta</i> <i>Lagoseris obovata</i> <i>Lagoseris sancta</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Desert, Shrub-steppes	End Jan- Beg May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Crupina crupinastrum</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	End Feb- Beg Jun	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Echinops adenocaulos</i>	CC/ NA	Chamaephyte, hemicryptophyte	Batha, phrygana	Mid Apr- Mid Jun	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

			yte						
<i>Erigeron bonariensis</i> <i>Erigeron crispus</i> <i>Conyza bonariensis</i> <i>invasive</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Disturbed habitats, Cultivated areas (weeds)	End Mar- Beg Dec	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<i>Erigeron sumatrensis</i> <i>Conyza sumatrensis</i> <i>Conyza albida</i> <i>invasive</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Disturbed habitats	End May- Beg Jan	NR	Yes	NR	NR	
<i>Filago contracta</i> <i>Evax contracta</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Shrub-steppes	Beg Mar- End Apr	Yes	NR	NR	Yes	
<i>Filago pyramidata</i> <i>Filago spathulata</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Beg Mar- End Apr	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes	
<i>Geropogon hybridus</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	End Mar- End May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<i>Helichrysum sanguineum</i>	C/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, phrygana	End Mar- Beg Jul	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i> <i>Helminthia echioides</i>	F / NA	Annual	Humid habitats, Disturbed habitats	Mid May- Mid Oct	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes	
<i>Hypochaeris achyrophorus</i>	R / NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid April- Mid May	Yes	NR	NR	Yes	
<i>Inula viscosa</i> <i>Dittrichia viscosa</i>	CC/ NA	Chamaephyte	Humid habitats, Disturbed habitats	Beg Sep- Mid Nov	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	CC / NA	Annual	Disturbed habitats,	Beg Jul- Mid Oct	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes	

				Nutrient-rich soils, ruderal					
<i>Lactuca tuberosa</i>	C / NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Mid April-Mid May	Yes	NR	Yes	NR	
<i>Leontodon tuberosus</i> <i>Thrinica tuberosa</i>	CC/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, phrygana	End Nov-Mid April	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<i>Matricaria aurea</i> <i>cultivated</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Nutrient-rich soils, ruderal	Beg Feb-End Apr	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<i>Notobasis syriaca</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Disturbed habitats	Mid Mar-Mid May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<i>Onopordum cynarocephalum</i>	F/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Nutrient-rich soils, ruderal	Mid May-End Jul	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes	
<i>Pallenis spinosa</i> <i>Asteriscus spinosus</i>	C/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, phrygana	End March-Beg June	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<i>Phagnalon rupestre</i>	CC/ NA	Chamaephyte	Hard rock outcrops	Mid Mar-Beg Jul	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<i>Picnomon acarna</i> <i>Cirsium acarna</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Disturbed habitats	Mid Jul-End Oct	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes	
<i>Rhagadiolus stellatus</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Feb-Mid Apr	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<i>Scolymus maculatus</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Mediterranean grasslands	Mid May-End Aug	Yes	NR	NR	Yes	
<i>Scorzonera papposa</i>	C/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, phrygana	Mid Mar-Mid Apr	Yes	NR	NR	NR	
<i>Senecio leucanthemifolia</i> <i>Senecio vernalis</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Disturbed habitats	End Nov-Mid Mar	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Nutrient-rich soils, ruderal	Mid Mar-End May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	

	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Disturbed habitats, cultivated areas (weeds)	All year long	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Taraxacum cyprium</i>	F/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, phrygana	Mid Aug- Mid Jan+ April	NR	NR	Yes	Yes
	<i>Tolpis virgata</i>	CC/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Apr- Mid Oct	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Urospermum picroides</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	Beg Mar- End May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Convolvulaceae	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	CC/ NA	Geophyte, climber	Nutrient-rich soils, ruderal	End Feb- End Oct	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Cuscuta campestris</i>	F/ NA	Annual, parasite, climber	Disturbed habitats	Mid May- Mid Dec	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Crassulaceae	<i>Sedum hispanicum</i>	R/ NA	Annual	Hard rock outcrops	Beg Feb- End May	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes
	<i>Sedum sediforme</i>	C/ NA	Chamaephyte	Hard rock outcrops	Mid Jun- Mid Jul	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Sedum nicaeense</i>								
	<i>Telmisssa microcarpa</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Hard rock outcrops	Mid Jan- Mid May	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Sedum microcarpum</i>								
	<i>Umbilicus intermedius</i>	F/ NA	Geophyte	Hard rock outcrops	Beg Mar- End June	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Cotyledon intermedius</i>								
Cruciferae (Brassicaceae)	<i>Arabis verna</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Feb- Mid April	Yes	NR	NR	NR
	<i>Biscutella didyma</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana, shrub - steppes	End Feb- Beg May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	CC/ LC Europe	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Disturbed habitats	Mid Nov- Mid May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

	<i>Erophila minima</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana, desert, hard rock outcrops, shrub - steppes	Mid Dec-End Mar	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
	<i>Eruca sativa</i>	C/ DD Europe	-	Batha, phrygana	Beg Jan-Mid Apr	NR	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Hirschfeldia incana</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Disturbed habitats	Beg Jan-End May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Isatis lusitanica</i> <i>Isatis aleppica</i>	CC/ DD Europe	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Beg Mar-End May	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR
	<i>Malcolmia chia</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Feb-Mid Apr	NR	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	C/ LC Global, Mediterranean, Europe	Hemicryptophyte	Humid habitats	Mid Feb-Mid Sep	NR	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Sinapis alba</i>	CC/ LC Europe	Annual	Nutrient-rich soils, ruderal	End Dec-Mid May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Sisymbrium irio</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Nutrient - rich soils, ruderal	Beg Jan-End May	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Thlaspi perfoliatum</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Beg Jan-Mid March	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Bryonia syriaca</i>	C/ NA	Hemicryptophyte, climber	Mediterranean maquis and forest	Mid Dec-End April	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Ecballium elaterium</i>	C/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Disturbed habitats	Mid Apr-Mid Dec	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cupressaceae	<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i> <i>cultivated</i>	O/ LC Europe, Global	Tree	Hard rock outcrops	Mid Mar-Mid May	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
Cyperaceae	<i>Cyperus longus</i>	O/ LC Mediterranean, Global	Hemicryptophyte	Humid habitats	End Mar-End Oct	NR	NR	NR	Yes

<i>Dioscoreaceae</i>	<i>Tamus communis</i>	CC/ LC Europe	Geophyte, climber	Mediterranean maquis and forest	Mid Feb- Mid Apr	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Dipsacaceae</i>	<i>Lomelosia prolifera</i>	RR/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, Phrygana	Mid April- Mid Oct	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Pterocephalus brevis</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Desert, Shrub- steppes	Beg Mar- End June	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
	<i>Pterocephalus plumosus</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	End of Feb- Beg Jul	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
<i>Ephedraceae</i>	<i>Ephedra aphylla</i> <i>Ephedra alte</i>	CC/ LC Global	Climber, phanerophyte shrub	Sand, Hard rock outcrops	End Feb- End May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Ericaceae</i>	<i>Arbutus andrachne</i>	C/ LC Global. Europe	Tree	Mediterranean maquis and forest	End Feb - Beg May	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
<i>Euphorbiaceae</i>	<i>Euphorbia hierosolymitana</i>	C/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, phrygana	Beg Jan- Beg May	Yes	NR	Yes	NR
	<i>Euphorbia thamnoides</i>								
	<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	All year long	Yes	NR	Yes	NR
	<i>Mercurialis annua</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	End Nov- End May	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes
	<i>Ricinus communis</i> <i>invasive</i>	C/ NA	Phanerophyte shrub	Disturbed habitats	End Feb- Mid Nov	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Fagaceae</i>	<i>Quercus calliprinos</i> <i>Quercus coccifera</i>	CC/ LC Global, Europe	tree, phanerophyte shrub	Mediterranean maquis and forest	Mid Feb- Mid April	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR
<i>Fumariaceae</i>	<i>Fumaria densiflora</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Jan- End May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Fumaria parviflora</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	Beg Jan- Mid May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

<i>Geraniaceae</i>	<i>Erodium acaule</i>	R/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Jul- Mid Mar	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Erodium romanum</i>								
	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	End Jan- End May	Yes	NR	Yes	NR
	<i>Erodium gruinum</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	End Jan- End Apr	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Erodium malacoides</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Disturbed habitats	Beg Jan- Mid May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Erodium moschatum</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Feb- Mid April	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Geranium molle</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	End Jan- Beg Jun	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes
	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	End Feb- End Jun	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes
	<i>Geranium rotundifolium</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	End Jan- End Apr	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Geranium tuberosum</i>	F/ NA	Geophyte	Batha, phrygana	End Jan- Beg Jun	NR	NR	NR	Yes
<i>Gramineae</i> (<i>Poaceae</i>)	<i>Aegilops geniculata</i> <i>Aegilops ovata</i>	CC/ LC Global, Europe, Mediterranean	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	End Feb- End May	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
	<i>Aegilops kotschy</i>	C/ LC Global	Annual	Desert, shrub - steppes	End Feb- End April	Yes	NR	NR	NR
	<i>Aegilops peregrina</i> <i>Aegilops variabilis</i>	CC/ LC Global	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	End Feb- Beg May	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Andropogon distachyos</i>	C/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Mar- Mid Jun	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
	<i>Avena barbata</i>	CC/ LC Europe	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	End Feb- End April	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes

<i>Avena sterilis</i>	CC/ LC Global, Europe	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	End Feb- Beg Jun	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes
<i>Brachypodium distachyon</i> <i>Trachynia distachya</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Desert, Shrub- steppes	End Jan- Beg Jun	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
<i>Briza minor</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Humid habitats	Mid Feb- End Apr	Yes	NR	NR	NR
<i>Bromus alopecuroides</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha - phrygana	End Jan- Beg May	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
<i>Bromus madritensis</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha - phrygana	End Mar- Beg Jun	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Bromus fasciculatus</i>	CC/ LC Global	Annual	Batha, phrygana, desert, shrub - steppes	Beg Mar- End May	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
<i>Bromus scoparius</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha - phrygana	End Jan- Mid May	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes
<i>Bromus sterilis</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha - phrygana	End Mar- Beg Jun	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha - phrygana	End Feb- Beg Jun	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Cynosurus callitrichus</i> <i>Cynosurus coloratus</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha - phrygana	Mid Mar- Mid May	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha - phrygana	End Feb- End Jun	Yes	NR	Yes	NR
<i>Cynosurus effusus</i> <i>Cynosurus elegans</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha - phrygana	End Feb- End May	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	CC/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Apr- Mid Jun	Yes	NR	Yes	NR
<i>Eleusine indica</i> <i>invasive</i>	RR/ LC Global	Annual	Disturbed habitats, Cultivated areas	Mid Jun- Mid Nov	NR	Yes	Yes	NR

				(weeds)					
	<i>Hordeum spontaneum</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	End Mar- Beg May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Hordeum ithaburense</i>								
	<i>Lolium rigidum</i>	CC/ LC Europe	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Desert, Shrub- steppes	End Feb- End May	Yes	NR	Yes	NR
	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	F/ LC Global, Europe, Mediterranean	Geophyte, phanerophyte shrub	Humid habitats	Mid Jul- Mid Dec	NR	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Piptatherum miliaceum</i>	CC/ NA	Chamaephyte , geophyte, hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Feb- End Jul	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Oryzopsis miliacea</i>								
	<i>Poa bulbosa</i>	CC/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, phrygana	End Feb- End April	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Poa infirma</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Dec- Mid Jun	NR	NR	Yes	Yes
	<i>Poa exilis</i>								
	<i>Rostraria cristata</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Beg Mar- End Jun	Yes	NR	Yes	NR
	<i>Koeleria phleoides</i>								
	<i>Lophochloa cristata</i>								
	<i>Stipa bromoides</i>	C/ LC Mediterranean	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Mar- Mid Jun	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes
	<i>Stipa capensis</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Desert, Shrub- steppes	Mid Mar- Mid May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Stipa tortilis</i>								
Hypericaceae	<i>Hypericum lanuginosum</i>	F/ NA	Chamaephyte	Hard rock outcrops	End Apr- Mid Jul	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes
	<i>Hypericum</i>	C/NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	May- Sept	Yes	Yes	NR	NR

	<i>triquetrfolium</i>		hyte						
Iridaceae	<i>Crocus hyemalis</i>	CC/ LC Global, Mediterranean	Geophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Beg Nov- Mid Feb	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Gladiolus italicus</i> <i>Gladiolus segetum</i>	F/ LC Global	Geophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Beg Mar- End Apr	Yes	NR	Yes	NR
	<i>Iris palaestina</i>	F/LC Global, Mediterranean	Geophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Beg Jan- Beg Feb	NR	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Iris vartanii</i>	O/ VU Global, Mediterranean	Geophyte	Batha, Phrygana	End Dec- Mid Jan	Yes	NR	NR	NR
	<i>Moraea sisyrrinchium</i> <i>Gynandris sisyrrinchium</i>	CC/ NA	Geophyte	Batha, Phrygana, Desert, Shrub- steppes	Beg Jan- End April	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Juncaceae	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	RR/ LC Global	Annual	Humid habitats	End Feb- End Jun	Yes	NR	NR	NR
Lauraceae	<i>Laurus nobilis</i> <i>cultivated</i>	RR/ LC Global, Europe	Tree	Mediterranean maquis and forest	Mid Mar- Mid May	Yes	NR	Yes	NR
Labiatae (Lamiaceae)	<i>Ajuga chia</i> <i>Ajuga chamaepitys</i>	CC/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	End Jan- Mid May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Ballota saxatilis</i>	C/ NA	Chamaephyte	Hard rock outcrops	Mid Apr- End Jul	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Majorana syriaca</i> <i>Origanum syriacum</i>	C/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, Phrygana, Mediterranean maquis and forest, Hard rock outcrops	Mid May- End Sep	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana, disturbed habitats, nutrient- rich soils, ruderal	End Nov- End April	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Lamium moschatum</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Beg Jan to Beg May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	C/ NT Europe	Chamaephyte	Nutrient-rich soils, ruderal	Beg Apr- Mid Jun	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<i>Mentha longifolia</i> <i>cultivated</i>	C/ LC Global, Mediterranean	Hemicryptophyte	Humid habitats	Beg Jun- End Oct	NR	Yes	Yes	NR	
<i>Micromeria fruticosa</i> <i>Micromeria serpyllifolia</i>	C/ DD Europe	Chamaephyte	Hard rock outcrops	End Jul- Beg Nov	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<i>Micromeria nervosa</i>	C/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Hard rock outcrops	Mid January- End May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<i>Nepeta curviflora</i>	F/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, Phrygana	End Mar- Mid May	Yes	NR	NR	Yes	
<i>Phlomis viscosa</i>	C/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha – phrygana	End Mar- End May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<i>Prasium majus</i>	CC/ NA	Chamaephyte, climber	Mediterranean maquis and forest	Beg Jan- End June	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> <i>Salvia Rosmarinus</i> <i>cultivated</i>	CC/ LC Europe	Shrub	Mediterranean maquis and forest, Batha, Phrygana, Humid habitats	Beg Oct- End Mar	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<i>Salvia fruticosa</i> <i>Salvia triloba</i>	CC/ LC Europe	Chamaephyte	Mediterranean maquis and forest	Mid Mar- Mid May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<i>Salvia hierosolymitana</i>	C/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Mediterranean maquis and forest	End Feb- End April	Yes	Yes	NR	NR	
<i>Salvia indica</i> <i>Salvia bracteate</i>	RP/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	End Mar- Mid May	Yes	NR	NR	NR	
<i>Salvia judaica</i>	C/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Apr- Mid May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
<i>Salvia palaestina</i>	F/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana, Hard rock	Mid April- Mid August	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	

			outcrops					
<i>Salvia viridis</i> <i>Salvia horminum</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha- Phrygana	Mid Feb- Mid May	NR	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Satureja thymbra</i>	CC/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, phrygana	Mid Mar- End May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Scutellaria brevibracteata</i> <i>Scutellaria peregrina</i> <i>Scutellaria subvelutina</i> <i>Scuterllaria rubicunda</i> <i>Hornem. var. Subvelutina</i>	C/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Apr- Mid Jun	NR	Yes	NR	Yes
<i>Sideritis perfoliata</i>	F/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Beg Jun- End Oct	NR	NR	NR	Yes
<i>Sideritis pullulans</i>	F/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, phrygana	End Apr- Mid Oct	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
<i>Teucrium creticum</i>	F/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, phrygana	Mid May- Mid Sep	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Teucrium divaricatum</i>	C/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, phrygana	Beg April End June	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Teucrium polium</i> <i>Teucrium capitatum</i>	CC/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, phrygana	End Mar- End Aug	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Thymbra spicata</i>	F/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, phrygana	Mid April- Mid May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Coridothymus capitatus</i> <i>Thymus capitatus</i> <i>Thymbra capitata</i>	CC/ LC Global	Chamaephyte	Batha, phrygana	Mid May- Mid Oct	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>	F / DD Global,	Phanerophyte shrub	Humid habitats	Mid May- Mid Oct	Yes	NR	NR	NR

	<i>Vitex pseudo-negundo</i>	Europe							
Liliaceae	<i>Asparagus aphyllus</i>	CC/ LC Global, Mediterranean, Europe	Geophyte, climber	Mediterranean maquis and forest	End Aug- Mid Nov	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Gagea chlorantha</i> <i>Gagea damascena</i>	C/ NA	Geophyte	Batha, Phrygana, Desert, Shrub- steppes	Mid Jan- Mid March	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Linaceae	<i>Gagea commutata</i>	C/ NA	Geophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Beg Feb- End March	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Linum mucronatum</i> <i>Linum orientale</i>	F/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, Phrygana	Mid March- Mid May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Linum strictum</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	Mid March- End April	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Linum pubescens</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Disturbed habitats	End Feb- Mid April	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	Lythraceae	<i>Punica granatum cultivated</i>	C/ LC Global	Tree	Mediterranean maquis and forest	Mid Apr- End Jun	Yes	Yes	Yes
Malvaceae	<i>Althaea setosa</i> <i>Alcea setosa</i>	CC/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, phrygana	Mid Apr- End Jun	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Hibiscus rosasinensis</i> <i>Cultivated</i>	C/ NA	Shrub	Ornamental plants	End May- Beg Apr	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
	<i>Lavatera cretica</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Nutrient-rich soils, ruderal	Beg Feb- Mid Apr	Yes	NR	Yes	NR
	<i>Malva nicaeensis</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Nutrient-rich soils, ruderal	Mid Feb- Mid Jun	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Malva parviflora</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Nutrient-rich soils, ruderal	Mid Feb- End May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	CC/ LC	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana,	Mid Feb-	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

		Europe	hyte	Desert, Shrub- steppes	Mid Apr				
Meliaceae	Melia azedarach	R/ LC Global	Tree	Disturbed habitats	Beg Apr- Beg May	NR	Yes	Yes	Yes
Mimosaceae	Acacia saligna	C/ NA	Tree	Disturbed habitats	Mid Mar- Mid Apr	NR	NR	Yes	Yes
Moraceae	Ficus carica <i>cultivated</i>	CC/ LC Global. Europe	Tree	Humid habitats	Mid Apr- Mid Aug	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	Morus alba <i>cultivated</i>	F/ NA	Tree	Disturbed habitats	Mid Feb- Mid Apr	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
Myrtaceae	Eucalyptus camaldulensis	C/ NT Global	Tree	Humid habitats, Disturbed habitats	Mid Apr- Mid Nov	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
Nyctaginaceae	Bougainvillea glabra <i>cultivated</i>	C/ LC Global	Vine, evergreen	Cultivated area	All year long	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR
	Bougainvillea spectabilis <i>cultivated</i>	C/ NA	Vine, evergreen	Cultivated area	All year long	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	Mirabilis jalapa <i>cultivated</i>	F/ NA	Shrub- like annual	Cultivated area (weeds)	End Sep- End Jan	NR	Yes	Yes	NR
Oleaceae	Olea europaea <i>cultivated</i>	CC/ DD Europe	Tree	Mediterranean maquis and forest	Beg Apr- Mid May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	Jasminum fruticans	R / NA	Chamaephyte	Mediterranean maquis and forest	Mid Mar- End May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	Jasminum officinale <i>cultivated</i>	C/ NA	Chamaephyte	Mediterranean maquis and forest, Nutrient- Rich soil	Mid Apr- Mid Oct	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Orchidaceae	Anacamptis papilionacea Orchis papilionacea	CC/ LC Europe	Geophyte	Batha, phrygana	End Jan Beg May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

<i>Limodorum abortivum</i>	R/ LC Europe	Geophyte	Mediterranean maquis and forest	Mid April- Mid March	Yes	NR	NR	NR
<i>Neotinea tridentata</i>	CC/ LC Europe	Geophyte	batha, phrygana	End Feb - Beg Jun	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Orchis tridentata</i>								
<i>Ophrys fuciflora</i>	R/ LC Europe	Geophyte	Batha, phrygana	End Mar- Mid May	Yes	NR	NR	NR
<i>Ophrys holosericea</i>								
<i>Ophrys iricolor</i>	RP/ NA	Geophyte	Batha, phrygana	Mid Mar- Beg Apr	Yes	NR	NR	NR
<i>Ophrys israelitica</i>	F/ LC Global, Mediterranean	geophyte	Batha, phrygana	Mid Dec- Mid Feb	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
<i>Ophrys fleischmannii</i>								
<i>Ophrys fusca</i>								
<i>Ophrys lutea</i>	F/ LC Europe	Geophyte	Batha - phrygana	End Nov- End March	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR
<i>Ophrys sphegodes</i>	R/ LC Europe	Geophyte	Batha - phrygana	Beg Apr- Mid May	Yes	NR	NR	NR
<i>Ophrys sintenisii</i>								
<i>Ophrys transhyrcana</i>								
<i>Ophrys umbilicata</i>	C/ LC Europe	Geophyte	Batha - phrygana	Beg Jan- Mid Apr	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR
<i>Ophrys dinsmorei</i>								
<i>Ophrys carmeli</i>								
<i>Orchis anatolica</i>	C/ LC Europe	Geophyte	Batha, Phrygana, Mediterranean maquis and forest	Feb- Beg May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Orchis galilaea</i>	F/ LC Mediterranean	Geophyte	Batha, phrygana	End Feb- End April	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR

Orobanchaceae	<i>Orobanche aegyptiaca</i>	F/ NA	Parasite	Batha - phrygana	Mid Feb- End May	NR	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Parentucellia latifolia</i> <i>Parentucellia flaviflora</i>	F/ NA	Parasite	Batha - phrygana, Shrub-steppes	Mid Feb- Mid Apr	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
Oxalidaceae	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> <i>invasive</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Cultivated areas (weeds)	End Feb- Beg Nov	NR	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i> <i>Oxalis cernua</i> <i>invasive</i>	CC/ NA	Geophyte	Disturbed habitats	End Nov- Beg Apr	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Papaveraceae	<i>Glaucium flavum</i>	O/ LC Europe	Hemicryptophyte	Mediterranean strand	Mid April- End August	NR	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Hypocoum dimidiatum</i> <i>Hypocoum grandiflorum</i> <i>Hypocoum imberbe</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Beg Mar- Mid Apr	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Papaver hybridum</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Beg Mar- Mid Apr	Yes	NR	NR	NR
	<i>Papaver umbonatum</i> <i>Papaver subpiriforme</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	April-mid June Spring and Summer	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

<i>Papilionaceae</i> (<i>Fabaceae</i>)	<i>Astragalus hamosus</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	End Feb- End May	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Astragalus palaestinus</i>	F/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Desert. shrub- steppes	End Feb- Beg May	NR	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Anagyris foetida</i>	F/NA	Phanerophyte shrub	Mediterranean maquis and forest	Mid Jan- Mid Apr	NR	NR	Yes	Yes
	<i>Bituminaria bituminosa</i>	C/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Mar- Mid May	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Psoralea bituminosa</i>								
	<i>Calicotome villosa</i>	CC/ NA	Phanerophyte shrub	Batha, phrygana, Mediterranean Maquis & Forest	Mid Jan- Beg May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Coronilla cretica</i>	O/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Mar- Mid Jun	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Securigera cretica</i>								
	<i>Coronilla scorpioides</i>	R/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Feb- Mid Jun	NR	Yes	NR	NR
	<i>Hymenocarpus circinnatus</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	end Jan- end May	NR	NR	Yes	Yes
	<i>Lathyrus aphaca</i>	C/ LC Global	Annual climber	Batha, phrygana	Mid Feb- Mid Apr	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Lathyrus blepharicarpus</i>	CC/ LC Global	Annual climber	Batha, phrygana	Beg Feb- End April Spring	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Lathyrus sphaericus</i>	RR/ LC Global	Annual climber	Batha, phrygana	End Mar- End Apr	Yes	NR	NR	NR
<i>Lotus collinus</i>	C/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, phrygana, mediterranean maquis & forest	End Feb- Beg Jun	Yes	NR	NR	NR	
<i>Lotus longesiliquosus</i>									
<i>Lotus judaicus</i>									

<i>Lotus peregrinus</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Mar- Mid May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Medicago coronata</i>	C/ LC Europe	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Feb- Mid Apr	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
<i>Medicago orbicularis</i>	C/ LC Europe	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Mar- End May	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes
<i>Medicago polymorpha</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Mar- Mid Apr	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
<i>Medicago rugosa</i>	R/ LC Global, Europe	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Beg Mar- End Apr	Yes	NR	NR	NR
<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Mar- Mid Apr	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
<i>Melilotus sulcatus</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Mar- End May	Yes	NR	NR	NR
<i>Onobrychis squarrosa</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Beg Feb- End May	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes
<i>Ononis mollis</i> <i>Ononis reclinata</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Beg Mar- End Apr	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
<i>Ononis natrix</i>	C/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, phrygana	Mid Mar- End Oct	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
<i>Ononis pubescens</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Mar- End Jun	NR	NR	Yes	Yes
<i>Ononis spinosa</i> <i>Ononis antiquorum</i> <i>Ononis leiosperma</i>	CC/ LC Europe	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Apr- End Oct	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Ononis viscosa</i> <i>Ononis brevisflora</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Feb- Mid Jun	NR	NR	NR	Yes

<i>Pisum fulvum</i>	C/ NT Europe	Annual, climber	Batha, phrygana	Beg Feb- End Apr	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
<i>Scorpiurus muricatus</i> <i>Scorpiurus sulcata</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Mar- Mid Apr	Yes	NR	Yes	NR
<i>Spartium junceum</i>	F/ NA	Phanerophyte shrub	Mediterranean maquis and forest	Mid Apr- End Jun	Yes	NR	NR	NR
<i>Tetragonolobus palaestinus</i> <i>Lotus palaestinus</i>	R/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	End Feb- Beg Jul	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
<i>Trifolium argutum</i> <i>Trifolium xerocephalum</i>	F / NT Europe	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Jan- Mid May	Yes	NR	NR	NR
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	End Jan- April	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Trifolium cheleri</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	End February- End April	Yes	NR	NR	NR
<i>Trifolium clypeatum</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	End Jan- Beg May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Trifolium eriosphaerum</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Feb- Mid Apr	Yes	NR	NR	NR
<i>Trifolium erubescens</i>	R/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Mar- Mid May	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i>	R/ NA	Hemicryptop hyte	Humid habitats, Cultivated areas (weeds)	Mid April- Mid Oct	NR	NR	Yes	Yes
<i>Trifolium purpureum</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha - phrygana	End Feb- Beg May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Trifolium resupinatum</i> <i>Trifolium clusii</i>	CC/ LC Global	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	Beg Mar- End May	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes

	<i>Trifolium scabrum</i>	F/ LC Global	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	Beg Jan- Mid April	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Trifolium scutatum</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Mar- Mid May	Yes	NR	NR	NR
	<i>Trifolium stellatum</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	Beg Feb- End Apr	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Trifolium tomentosum</i> <i>Trifolium curvisepalum</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	Beg Feb- End Apr	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Trigonella berythea</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Mar- Mid Apr	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
	<i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i>	F/ NA	annual	Batha, phrygana	Beg Mar- Mid May	NR	Yes	Yes	NR
	<i>Vicia narbonensis</i>	C/ LC Global, Europe	Annual, climber	Desert, Shrub- steppes	Beg Jan- Beg Jul	NR	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Vicia palaestina</i>	C/ NA	Annual, climber	Batha, phrygana	Mid Feb- Mid Apr	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Vicia sativa</i> <i>Vicia angustifolia</i>	CC/ LC Global, Europe	Annual, climber	Batha, phrygana, shrub - steppes	End Jan- Mid May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Vicia villosa</i>	RR/ NA	Annual, climber	Batha, phrygana	Beg Feb- End May	Yes	NR	Yes	NR
<i>Pinaceae</i>	<i>Pinus brutia</i> <i>cultivated</i>	F/ LC Global, Europe	Tree	Batha, Phrygana, Disturbed habitats, Mediterranean maquis and forest	Beg Mar- End May	Yes	NR	NR	NR
	<i>Pinus canariensis</i>	R/ LC Global, Europe	Tree	Mediterranean maquis and forest		Yes	NR	NR	NR
	<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	CC/ LC Global, Europe	Tree	Mediterranean maquis and forest	Beg Mar- End Apr	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR

	<i>Pinus pinea</i> <i>cultivated</i>	F/ LC Global, Europe	Tree	Disturbed habitats	Mid Mar- Mid May	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
Plantaginaceae	<i>Anarrhinum forskahlii</i>	R/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, phrygana	End Mar- End Jun	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Anarrhinum orientale</i>								
	<i>Plantago afra</i> <i>Plantago psyllium</i>	CC/ LC Europe	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Jan- Mid May	Yes	NR	NR	NR
	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	C/ LC Europe	Hemicryptop hyte	Humid habitats	End Feb- Beg Oct	NR	NR	Yes	NR
Polygonaceae	<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	RR/ NA	Annual climber	Cultivated areas (weeds)	Mid Apr- End Jul	NR	NR	Yes	NR
	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i> <i>Polygonum equisetiforme</i>	CC/ NA	Hemicryptop hyte	Batha, Phrygana	All Year Long	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Portulacaceae	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> <i>cultivated</i>	CC/ LC Global, Mediterrane an	Annual	Cultivated areas (weeds)	Mid May- Mid Sep	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Primulaceae	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	End Feb- End Apr	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Cyclamen persicum</i>	CC/ NA	Geophyte	Batha, Phrygana, Mediterranean maquis and forest	Beg Nov- Beg May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Samolus valerandi</i>	R/ LC Global, Mediterrane an, Europe	Hemicryptop hyte	Humid habitats	Beg Apr- Mid Oct	NR	NR	Yes	NR
Ranunculaceae	<i>Adonis annua</i> <i>Adonis autumnalis</i>	RR/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Feb- Mid April	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Adonis microcarpa</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Feb- Mid April	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

	<i>Adonis cupaniana</i>								
	<i>Adonis dentata</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Desert, shrub- steppes	End Jan- Beg May	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Adonis palaestina</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Feb- End April	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Anemone coronaria</i>	CC/ NA	Geophyte	Batha, phrygana, shrub -steppes	Beg Jan- Mid April	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Clematis cirrhosa</i>	C/ NA	Climber, phanerophyte shrub	Mediterranean maquis & forest	Mid Nov- Mid Feb	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Nigella ciliaris</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid May- End June	NR	NR	Yes	NR
	<i>Ranunculus asiaticus</i>	CC/ NA	Geophyte	Batha, phrygana	End Feb- Mid Apr	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Ranunculus millefolius</i>	C/ NA	Geophyte	Batha, phrygana	Mid Feb- Mid Apr	NR	NR	Yes	NR
	<i>Ranunculus muricatus</i>	RR/ NA	Annual	Disturbed habitats, Mediterranean grasslands	End Feb- End April	Yes	NR	NR	NR
Resedaceae	<i>Reseda alba</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Feb- Mid Nov	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Reseda lutea</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Beg Jan- Mid Jul	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Rhamnaceae	<i>Rhamnus alaternus</i>	F/ LC Global, Europe	Tree	Mediterranean maquis and forest	End Jan- End Apr	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR
	<i>Rhamnus lycioides</i>	CC/ NA	Phanerophyte shrub	Mediterranean maquis and forest	Beg Jan- End Apr	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Rhamnus palaestinus</i>								

<i>Rosaceae</i>	<i>Amygdalus communis</i>	CC/ NA	Tree	Mediterranean maquis & forest	Beg Jan- Beg Apr	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Amygdalus korschinskii</i>	F/ NA	Tree	Mediterranean maquis and forest, Hard rock outcrops	Mid Feb- Mid Mar	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR
	<i>Crataegus aronia</i> <i>Crataegus azarolus</i>	C/ LC Global, Europe	Tree, phanerophyte shrub	Mediterranean maquis and forest	End Feb- Beg May	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR
	<i>Pyrus syriaca</i> <i>cultivated</i>	F/ LC Global, Europe	Tree	Mediterranean maquis & forest	End Feb- End April	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
	<i>Rubus sanctus</i> <i>Rubus sanguineus</i>	C/ NA	Phanerophyte shrub	Humid habitats	Mid Apr- End Sep	NR	NR	Yes	NR
	<i>Sarcopoterium spinosum</i> <i>Poterium spinosum</i>	CC/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, Phrygana	End Jan - Beg May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Rubiaceae</i>	<i>Galium aparine</i>	C/ LC Europe	Annual	Mediterranean maquis and forest	End Feb- End Apr	NR	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Putoria calabrica</i>	RR/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, phrygana	Beg May- End Nov	Yes	NR	NR	NR
	<i>Rubia tenuifolia</i>	C/ NA	Climber, phanerophyte shrub	Mediterranean maquis and forest	End Feb- End May	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR
	<i>Rubia tinctorum</i>	O/ NA	Climber, phanerophyte shrub	Mediterranean maquis and forest	End April- Beg August	NR	NR	Yes	NR
	<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Mid Mar- Mid April	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
	<i>Valantia hispida</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Hard rock outcrops	Mid Feb- Mid Apr	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
<i>Santalaceae</i>	<i>Osyris alba</i>	C/ NA	Chamaephyte , parasite	Mediterranean maquis and forest	Mid Mar- Mid Aug	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes

	<i>Thesium humile</i>	R/ NA	Annual, parasite	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Feb- Mid May	Yes	NR	NR	NR
<i>Scrophulariaceae</i>	<i>Antirrhinum majus</i> <i>recently introduced</i>	R/ NA	Chamaephyte	Hard rock outcrops	End Mar- End June	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Antirrhinum siculum</i>	RR/ NA	Chamaephyte	Walls	Mid Mar- End Oct	Yes	Yes	Yes	NR
	<i>Kickxia aegyptiaca</i> <i>Linaria aegyptiaca</i>	C/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, Phrygana, Desert	Mid Feb- Mid Jun	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Misopates orontium</i> <i>Antirrhinum orontium</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Beg Jan- End May	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Scrophularia hierochuntina</i>	RP/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, phrygana	Mid Apr- Mid May	Yes	NR	NR	NR
	<i>Scrophularia rubricaulis</i>	F/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, phrygana	Mid Feb- Mid Apr	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
	<i>Scrophularia xanthoglossa</i>	C/ NA	Chamaephyte	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Feb- April	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Verbascum sinaiticum</i>	F/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Desert, Shrub-steppes	Beg Jul- Beg Sep	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Verbascum sinuatum</i>	CC/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Beg Apr- Mid Oct	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>	C/ LC Global, Mediterranean, Europe	Hemicryptophyte	Humid habitats	Beg Feb- End Aug	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

	<i>Veronica cymbalaria</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Disturbed habitats, Mediterranean maquis and forest	Beg Jan-End Apr	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Veronica polita</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Disturbed habitats	Beg Jan-End Apr	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Veronica syriaca</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha - phrygana	Mid Jan-Mid April	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Simarubiaceae	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i> <i>Ailanthus glandulosa</i> <i>invasive</i>	CC/ NA	Tree	Disturbed habitats	Mid Mar-End Aug	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Smilacaceae	<i>Smilax aspera</i>	CC/ LC Europe	Climber, phanerophyte shrub	Mediterranean maquis and forest	Beginning Oct- End January	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Solanaceae	<i>Hyoscyamus aureus</i>	CC/ NA	Chamaephyte	Hard rock outcrops	End Mar- Beg Jul	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Mandragora autumnalis</i> <i>Mandragora officinarum</i>	C/ LC Global	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Dec- Mid Mar	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Nicotiana glauca</i> <i>invasive</i>	CC/ NA	Tree	Disturbed habitats	Mid June- Mid Nov	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Styracaceae	<i>Styrax officinalis</i>	C/ LC Global, Europe	Tree	Mediterranean maquis and forest	End Mar- Beg July	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes
Theligonaceae	<i>Theligonum cynocrambe</i> <i>Cynocrambe prostrata</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, phrygana	Beg Jan-End Apr	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes

<i>Umbelliferae</i> (<i>Apiaceae</i>)	<i>Chaetosciadium trichospermum</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha, Phrygana, Desert, Shrub-steppes	Mid Mar-Mid Apr	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
	<i>Daucus carota</i> <i>Daucus maximus</i>	CC/ NA	Hemicryptophyte, annual	Batha, Phrygana, Disturbed habitats	End Mar-Beg Sep	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Eryngium creticum</i>	CC/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, phrygana	Mid May-End Aug	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Eryngium glomeratum</i>	CC/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana, Tragacanth shrub vegetation (Oro-Mediterranean), Hard rock outcrops	End Jul-Beg Oct	Yes	NR	NR	Yes
	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	CC/ LC Europe	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana, Disturbed habitats	Beg Jul-End Nov	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Heptaptera anisoptera</i> <i>Heptaptera crenata</i>	F/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Batha, Phrygana	Mid Apr-Mid May	Yes	NR	NR	NR
	<i>Lagoecia cuminoides</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha - phrygana	Beg Mar-End Apr	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Torilis arvensis</i> <i>Torilis neglecta</i>	F/ NA	Annual	Batha - phrygana	End Mar-End May	Yes	Yes	NR	NR
	<i>Torilis tenella</i> <i>Caucalis tenella</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha - phrygana	Mid Feb-Mid May	Yes	NR	NR	NR
	<i>Tordylium trachycarpum</i> <i>Ainsworthia trachycarpa</i>	CC/ NA	Annual	Batha - phrygana	End Feb-Beg July	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
<i>Scandix pecten-veneris</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha - phrygana	Mid Feb-Beg May	Yes	NR	Yes	Yes	

<i>Urticaceae</i>	<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	CC/ NA	Hemicryptophyte	Shady rocks, Walls	Mid Dec-Mid Aug	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Urtica pilulifera</i>	F/NA	Annual	Nutrient-rich soils, ruderal	Mid Jan-End May	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
	<i>Urtica urens</i>	C/ LC Europe	Annual	Nutrient-rich soils, ruderal	Mid Dec-End Jul	NR	NR	Yes	Yes
<i>Valerianaceae</i>	<i>Valerianella vesicaria</i>	C/ NA	Annual	Batha - phrygana	Mid Mar-Mid Apr	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
<i>Verbenaceae</i>	<i>Lantana camara invasive</i>	F/ NA	Phanerophyte shrub	Cultivated areas (weeds)	All year long	Yes	Yes	NR	Yes
	<i>Verbena officinalis</i>	C/ LC Mediterranean, Europe	Hemicryptophyte	Humid habitats	End Apr-Beg Nov	NR	Yes	Yes	NR